Agriculture Newsletter COLORADO COUNTY FEBRUARY 2024

Weed of the Month: Texas Groundsel

Texas groundsel or Texas squaw-weed (*Senecio ampullaceus***)** is a cool-season annual broadleaf plant that grows to 12 to 30 inches tall. The plants are often whitish with hair, but can be nearly hairless. The unlobed, clasping leaves gradually reduce in size toward the top of the plant. Showy yellow flowers are produced in the spring. Texas groundsel is found in the eastern half of the state and is abundant on sandy soils.

Members of the genus *Senecio* can be toxic to livestock, but the toxic agent of these plants has not been established. Cattle consuming Texas groundsel have developed clinical signs that appeared several months after it was ingested and the plants had been dead for quite a while. Dead animals had classical liver cirrhosis identical to that produced by pyrrolizidine alkaloids. Tests on many normal-appearing herd mates of the dead animals showed that they also had liver damage. Llamas pastured with the plant for months at a time have also succumbed to terminal liver cirrhosis.

As with many cool-season annual weeds, control is less expensive and more likely if plants are treated while still in the rosette stage. Once the plant begins stem elongation (bolts), more herbicide is required.

Article featured in Forage Fax by Dr. Vanessa Corriher –Olson 1.19.2024.



The Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Office of Colorado County will be closed on Monday, February 19th in observance of Presidents Day.

Laramie Kettler- Colorado County Extension Agent Agriculture/ Natural Resources 316 Spring St. Columbus, Texas 78934 (979) 732-2082



2024 Colorado County Beef and Forage Educational Program

Sponsored by the Beef and Forage Committee of Colorado County

Monday, February 26th, 2024 Colorado County Fairgrounds - Exhibit Hall
1146 Crossroads Boulevard, Columbus, TX 78934

(Pre-Register by February 23, 2024) CALL: 979-732-2082



Registration: 8:00 a.m. — 8:30 a.m.

8:30 a.m. — 3:00 p.m. LUNCH WILL BE CATERED **Program:**

\$30.00 pre-registration Fee:

\$35.00 at the door

Topics Include:

*Livestock Diseases, Insects, Parasites and their Control

*Strategies for Soil Health

*TDA Laws & Regulations Update

*Weed Control in Pastures and Hayfields

Private Pesticide Applicators will receive 5 continuing education units (CEUs): Pending approval from TDA. No Structural Credits Offered.

Colorado County Lunch - N - Learn Series 2024



The members of Texas A&M AgriLife will provide equal opportunities in programs and activities, education, and employment to all persons regardless of race, color, sex, religion, national origin, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, sexual orientation, or gender identity and will strive to achieve full and equal employment opportunity throughout Texas A&M AgriLife. The Texas A&M University System, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the County Commissioners Courts of Texas Cooperating. Individuals with disabilities who require an auxiliary aid, service or accommodation in order to participate in this meeting are encouraged to contact the County Extension Office at (979) 732-2082 prior to the meeting to determine how reasonable accommodations can be made.





February 15, – February 29, 2024

Soil sample bags, <u>CAMPAIGN ONLY SUBMISSION FORMS</u>, and directions for sampling are available at the Colorado County Extension Office.

All soil sample bags, submission forms, and payments must be returned to the Colorado County Extension Office by 5:00pm on February 29, 2024

Routine Analysis - \$8.00 per sample For Routine + Micronutrients - \$15.00 per sample

Laramie Kettler

Colorado County Extension Agent Ag/NR 316 Spring Street, Suite 103 Columbus, Texas 78934 (979) - 732-2082 laramie.kettler@ag.tamu.edu Please make checks payable to: BMGA



ACFW Multi-County Homeowner & Garden Soil Testing Campaign

Pricing valid 2/15/24 through 2/29/24.

| Campaign participant information | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|---------------------|-------------------|
| Name: | Email address: | SS: | | | |
| Address: | | | This form is only valid for samples delivered to | les deliver | ed to |
| City: | State: | Zip: | at county office and is not valid for any other use. | for any ot | her use. |
| Dropoff County: Austin Colorado | Fayette W | Washington | | | |
| Make checks to: Bluebonnet Master Gardener Association (BMGA) | lener Association | (BMGA) | | | |
| Note: All blanks for each $row/soil$ sample must be answered to participate in this discounted rate campaign. | ample must b | answered to participate in t | his discounted rate campaig | Ä | |
| Have you soil sampled in the past three years? | Yes | No | | | |
| Sample information: * required for discounted pricing | pricing. | | | | |
| Your sample ID* Square Feet P | Planned Fertilizer for 2024 without soil test* | | What are you growing?* | Analyses Suite** | County Tally # |
| Example: Example: Front Yard 2250 sqft | Example: 10 lbs 13-1313 | | A | enter#from below | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| A. Azaleas and Camelias B. Roses C. Annuals D. Veg J. Buffalograss K. Tall Fesue L. Kentucky Bluegrass N | D. Vegetable Garden E. O ass M. Zoysiagrass N. Po | E. Other F. Common Bermudagrass G. Hybrid Bermudagras N. Pecan trees O. Fruit trees P. Shrubs and Ornamentals (| ermudagrass H. St. Augustinegrass I. Centipedegrass mentals Q. Shade trees R. Other trees | ntipedegrass | |
| Analyses suites** All blanks and questions answered | answered | | | | |
| 1 Routine: pH. Cond. P. K. Ca. Mg. S and Na | nd Na | \$8,00 | | | |
| | Court control control or | \$15 00 | | | |

Private Applicator Training



What is a Private Pesticide Applicator?

A private pesticide applicator is someone who uses or supervises the use of restricted-use or state-limited-use

pesticides or regulated herbicides to produce an agricultural commodity on:

- · Personally owned property;
 - · Rented property;
- · Property owned by his or her employer;
- Property under his or her general control; or
- The property of another person if applied without compensation, other than the trading of personal services between producers of agricultural commodities.

Books and study materials for the course need to be purchased ahead of time for \$40.00 at the Extension Office.

A registration fee of \$10.00 will be charged for the training.

The registration fee will include the training, additional study materials, refreshments and snacks. The training will begin at 1:30 pm and conclude at 5:00 pm.

Seating is limited, so make sure to reserve your spot in the class!



The members of Texas ABM AgriLife will provide equal opportunities in programs and activities, education, and employment to all persons regardless of race, color, sex, religion, national origin, age, dicability, genetic information, veteran status, sexual crientation, or gender identity and will strive to achieve full and equal employment opportunity throughout Texas ABM AgriLife. The Texas ABM University System, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the County Commissioners Courts of Texas Cooperating. Individuals with disabilities who require an auxiliary aid, service or accommodation, in order to participate in this meeting are encouraged to contact the County Extension Office at (979)-732-2082 prior to the meeting to determine how reasonable accommodations can be made.

Please feel free to contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Laramie Kettler

County Extension Agent—Ag/Natural Resources—Colorado County

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979-732-2082

colorado.agrilife.org

Educational programs of the Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service are open to all people without regard to race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, disability, genetic information, or veteran status. The Texas A&M University System, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the County Commissioners Courts of Texas Cooperating. Individuals with disabilities who require an auxiliary aid, service or accommodation in order to participate in this meeting are encouraged to contact the County Extension Office at (979) 732-2082 ten (10) days prior to the meeting to determine how reasonable accommodations can be made.

TEXAS A&M

316 Spring St.
Columbus, TX 78934